

(D 1251 TCL)

LL.M. (Final) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2008.

Second Year

Torts and Crimes

Paper VII — LAW OF NEGLIGENCE AND DAMAGES

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is Negligence? What are the essentials of negligence?
2. Explain the concept and governing principles for the determination of reasonable care in a tort of negligence.
3. Critically examine the features and modern trends in the law relating to professional negligence.
4. 'In the cases of negligence there is no liability when injury is not foreseeable'. Explain.
5. What are the rules to determine contributory negligence?
6. Examine the various principles governing measure of damages to personal injury.
7. What are the rules governing the award of special damages under tort law, in the light of leading cases decided earlier.
8. Explain the different facets of 'assessment' and its significance in the law relating to 'pecuniary loss'.
9. Examine the nature and extent of insurer's liability under the motor vehicles Act 1988.
10. Write short notes on any TWO of the following :
 - (a) Resipra loquitar.
 - (b) Neighbour rule.
 - (c) Risk theory.
 - (d) Interest on damages for personal injury.

(D 1252 TCL)

LL.M. (Final) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2008.

Second Year

Torts and Crimes

Paper VIII — CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define crime. Explain the general approaches to control crime.
 2. 'White collar crimes are nothing but exploitation against the trust of the people'. Comment. Give your suggestions for checking white collar crime.
 3. Critically explain the contribution of Lombroso to understand the personality of offenders in physical terms.
 4. Examine the role of environment in crime causation.
 5. Explain the responsibility of the police for custodial violence.
 6. Write a critical note on the constitutional philosophy on prison reforms.
 7. Explain the steps taken by the State to prevent atrocities against scheduled castes.
 8. Critically examine the need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders undergoing imprisonment.
 9. Explain the factors and causes for the success of parole. Do you suggest any for the effective working of parole?
 10. Write short notes on any TWO of the following :
 - (a) Third degree methods.
 - (b) Capital punishment.
 - (c) Criminality of women.
 - (d) Prison labour.
-